|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **The Introduction**  Which of the following “moves” will you make to open your paper?   * Identify topic * Clarify purpose * Include background information * Show cause and effect relationships | The Language of Introduction \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is significant because \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is an important topic.  *To understand\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, it is necessary to take a closer look at \_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.*  *A discussion of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_must include \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.*  *This paper will examine \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.*  *The purpose of this paper is to \_\_\_\_.*  *An examination of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ will reveal that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.*  *The impact of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ can be seen in\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.*  *The main reason for this is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.* |
| **The Initial Explanation**  Which of the following “moves” will you make to explain your purpose?   * State reasons * Elaborate with examples * Analyze information * Compare information * Show a cause and effect relationship | **The Language of Explanation**  *An analysis of \_\_\_ suggests that \_\_\_.*  *For example, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.*  *A key reason for this is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.*  *\_\_\_\_\_ is an example of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.*  *Another example can be found in …*  *This example explains \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.*  *It is widely recognized that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.*  *Take into consideration\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.*  *This is true because \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.*  *This illustrates the importance of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.*  *However, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.*  *Similarly, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.*  *As a result of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_* |
| Continued Explanation Which of the following “moves” will you make to further explain your purpose?   * State reasons * Elaborate with examples * Analyze information * Compare information * Show a cause and effect relationship * Clarify information | The Language of Explanation *Another example of\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ can be seen in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.*  *For instance, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.*  *A key reason for this is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.*  *\_\_\_\_\_ is an example of how\_\_\_\_\_\_.*  *Other explanations include \_\_\_\_\_\_.*  *This example points to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.*  *On the other hand, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.*  *In contrast to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.*  *This suggests that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.*  *This illustrates the importance of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.*  *Yet another reason may be \_\_\_\_\_.*  *However, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.*  *Similarly, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.*  *Consequently,*  *As a result of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, it became clear that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.* |
| The Conclusion Which of the following “moves” will you make to close your explanation clearly and concisely?   * Restate your topic and purpose * Cite previous examples * Summarize your evidence * Elaborate with explanation and reflection | The Language of Conclusion *To summarize, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.*  *In closing, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.*  *As stated earlier, the purpose of this paper was to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.*  *This paper attempted to explain \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.*  *To review, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.*  *Keep in mind, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.*  *On a final note, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.*  *There is no better example than \_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.*  *\_\_\_\_\_\_ clearly illustrates that \_\_\_.*  *Above all, let’s remember that \_\_.*  *Finally, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.*  *Most importantly, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.*  *Ultimately, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.*  *The point is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.* |